



wud; HdxY úhoi kál d Kh j evi gyk

foj k j d³/₄; dj

wud; HdxY úhoi kál È Kh: 'i ; H . fõl KfhawNfhda '

fuu ; ; a j m; % dj " gñkã fmrkã sbkçkel k, aY%, xl d wd; Kh u. kamj ; j df. k hkq , nk zzwud; HdxY úhoi kál d Kh l ð fi j evi gykZ hg; a m< l rkq , nk m; % d ud, dfj ys foj ekãh s j ; auka i udc" foãmd, kã yd ffk; ð i kã%Nh ; < Y% , xl dfõ i ði , a l ei kÜ uKã, hl a kv; a = l ð u yd nef|k k\$ uh yd wd%õl ; ; a j hka m<n|j fuu j Hdmd; h u. ka fuf; l a wk dj rKh l rf. k we; s l reKq moki l r. ; aÚYf, ãSú. %hl ao fuhkabÈBm; a fl f%

yeçkãu

wud; HdxY úhoi kál d Kh l ð fi j Hdmd; fhys mðdk; u wNú; d%: h j kãfka Y%, xl dfõ i ði , a l ei kÜ uKã, hl a kv; a = l ð u yd i i nkD o; a ; yj ðe l ð u i y md, kh fl frys tys we; s n, mEu we. hñh s fuu. ka wud; HdxY j , úhoi i |yd fj ka l r we; s up, a mãdK hg i dfmã d j wud; Hj rekãf. a úhoi m<n|j wj Od kh fhduql rh s uyck up, a Ndú; h yd Bg wP<j j . úu ; yj ðe l ð fi wj YH; dj h w; r meyeÈ, si i nkD; dj hl a we; s l , ã s mj ; kã moD; fha we; s ý%j , ; dj hka yd úhoi kál d Kh l ð fi l %udmdhkhã k\$ uh m%mdok yd up, a fj ka l ð i wd\$ l ghq = i i nkD f; dr; ðe ; l fi ðe l ð u fuu j evi gyfkys wrup k fõ' , Å; f; dr; ðe" wka %cd, i ól d K i y mpa , ð i i up m l l d K j eks Wml % Ndú; h ; <ka tu wNú; d%: i mrd . ek\$ug j Hdmd; hg yel s úh' fuu j Hdmd; h wrUd udi y; rl a j eks l d, hl a ; < \$ i e, l h hq =m%; h l aw; m; a l r. ek\$ug wj l dY i e, i k w; r" j ; auka l ei kÜ uKã, fha wud; HdxY úhoi m<n|j k\$ j Yfhka j d%; d. ; f; dr; ðe , nd . ekfi l d%hh fndfyda ndOI uOHfha i ý l rk , ool s tneúKã fuu m; % dj u. ka woyi a l rkq , nkãfka fuu j Hdmd; h u. ka Y% , xl dfõ j ; auka foãmd, kã " ffk; ð moD; h ; < mdroYH yd j . úfukahq amd, kh l a; yj ðe l ð u yd f; dr; ðe , nd. ek\$u w; r we; si i nkD; dj h úYf, d Kh l ð uh s

fuu j evi gyfka
Wmfoã dj j Yfhka
wk. sl ð%hNdrl abgql <
, l ñ, fi fkúr; k
LL.M (Harvard) ,(LL.B (Hons)
(Colombo), Attorney-at-Law)
i y wehf. am%fhã K
l Kãdhug
wmf. al D; { ; dj h
m<l ruq

mgk

1. yeÈkãu
2. f; dr; ðe ±k . ekfi wh s h mãd; ka %dofhu fl dgi l s
3. j Hdmd; fhaw; ± l s
- 4.5,6 Y%, xl dfõ k\$ h hg; a f; dr; ðe , nd. ekfi wh s h y=kã . ekfi mh; khka
7. wk. ; fhdupi

f; dr; #e ±k . ekfi whs h mēd; ka %dofhau fl dgi l s

Y% , xl dfō uyckhdg f; dr; #e ±k . ekfi whs h wdKavd % jHj ia dj u. ka fyda l s y md%, fi ka =mk; l au. ka fyday=kdf. k fkdue; ' wdKavd % jHj ia dj ; < i s fi i y m% dYk fha whs h uQ d whs j di d ul a f, i y=kdf. k ; s fuka f; dr; #e ±k . ekfi whs h wkhud%: fhka ±l fj k nj fY%Gdēl rKh u. ka m% s kkd kuq ā f; dr; #e ±k . ekfi meyeE, s whs j di d ul a ol j d fkdue; s ūu kS fhys we; s nrm; , yvei l a f, i ±l ūh yel h' cd; d wdrl ā dfō uq dfj ka f; dr; #e i |yd m%ōYūu rdch wxYh i ; =w; r tA i |yd myi q i i , i dSug j vd i ūd mekūu fl frys jHj ia dPhl f. a n, mEi' j i ka l f u tys wruq fō' kS fha yvei a fya fj ka y%j , md, khl ayd uyck fom< wks s f, i l <uKdl rKh fya fj ka i qfYd m%fhda d wmyi q d i y i ui a hl a j Yfhka uyckhdg wi dOdrKhka i y j l wj ia d fndfyduhl a Y% , xl dfō uQ d whs j di d i kS s moD; h ; < j d%; d ū we; ' f; dr; #e , nd. ekfi Rcqwhs hl a fkdue; s j l ; ā ±ā wēl rKuh l hndpukg ūreoD fj nka md, kfha j . ūul a we; s l f u i |yd i gka jeSug ; ri Yl a u; a j l yd j di kdj ka j l mpa , hka i |yd WpyrK b; d w, mh' tjeks i yūi y, n ūu u. ka j . ūu i |yd j k uyck n, mEi' , >qfl dg i e, l kj d fi u md, k n, fhai ākākayg o~j nka fi l i āfi i xi ā D; h mj ; j df. k hdug o rel = l a ū ; fi'

uyck f; dr; #e i |yd m%ōYūug fkdyl ūu . eg' j l a ūug meyeE, s fya = l drKd we; ' WpyrKhl a j Yfhka fuu j Hdmd; fhg f; dr; #e fkdue; ūu hkq mēd; ka %doh kue; s i xl , mh i y mēd; ka %dS l hndj , h i | j eaul s f; dardm; al r. kq, enQkfhhd; hka zuyck; dj f. ā ūYj di h /fl k mBē n, ; , l hnd; ul l < hq =nj yd m%jei hka fj kfj kaj . ūh hq =nj mēd; ka %doh kue; s i xl , mh u. ka woyi a fl f% tfy; a fuu kfhd; hka ; ukf. a n, ; , fl fi a l hnd; ul l rkfkō hkk m%n| f; dr; #e fkdue; s ūg fyda wj u f; dr; #e we; s ūg" Tj kf. aj . ūu m%n| j m%jei hkf. a ūYj di h i | j efū' tu. ka mēd; ka %dS l hndj , h uev mej e; fō' Y% , xl d wdKavd % jHj ia dfō 3 i y 4 j . ka sj , g wkj mrudēm; Hh yñ j kfkack; dj ghs ūk s re ud%l a m%dkj mj i k wdl drhg" wdKavd % jHj ia dj u. ka ck; dj g mrudēm; Hh , nd fkdfo k w; r" wdKavd % jHj ia dj u. kam%j l drKhl a f, i ck; dj g mrudēm; H yñ nj y=k d . kS² fuu ; %l hg wkj " f; dardm; al r. kq, nk kfhd; j rekahkqi Eu l , yu ck; dj i ; =mru n, hg j . ūh hq =yfol a uyck kfhd; hka h hka ; yj re l rhs tneūka mēd; ka %doh kue; s i xl , mh yd mēd; ka %dS l hndj , h i | j efgk ūg" t<ōh yel s ; %l dkq + ks ukh j kfkauyck kfhd; hka Y% , xl dfō wdKavd % jHj ia dfō o%Ykhg . re fkd l rk nj h s Tj yq ck; dj fY%G hehs fkdi , l k w; ru ; ukack; dj g j . ūfukaneE i āk nj o fkd i , l ; s uyck kfhd; hka ūi kauyck fom< i y Tj kg fj ka l rkq, nk wruq, a m%yrKh l rkq, nk wdl drh m%n| f; dr; #e ck; dj g , nd . ; fkdyl s ; ; a j hl ak%udKh ū we; f; a tneūks

WpyrKhl a f, i " 1955 wxl 32 orK rdch ryi amsn| mk; " 1973 wxl 05 orK Y% , xl d mj ; m; a uKav, kS h" 1973 wxl 48 orK ; %a j doh je<el ūfi mk; wdEh'
² m%dkj M.D.H. "Defecating the dragon: weapons for fighting corruption", Oj , m; % dj " Y% , xl d %l Khg tfrys j evi gyk" ARD inc, 2007 n, k k'

j Hdmd; fhaw; æl §

wp< f; dr; #e , nd. ekfi wmyi q u yd f; dr; #e fkdue; d u wud; Hdxy úhoi' kál d Kh l fí
j Hdmd; h uyqk ýka mðdk; u ndOdj kh' fuh Y%, dxi d mðdj uyqk fok . eg' j l a fi u ; j ; a
nrm; , . eg' j l , l d Khl ao fõ'

kş j d¼; di inkD f; dr; #e

Y%, xl dfõ j ; ukai udc foæmd, kš yd wd¼Ól i k¼Nh ; < i úi , al eì kÜ uKæ, hl akv; a =
l fífi wys l r n, mEi we. hñ fuu wOHhkfhys wNu; d¼: h j Q neúka l eì kÜ weu; j rekq
kş uh j Yfhkayñ úl h m: " tA i |yd fj kj k m%ndok yd tu m%ndok j eh l r we; s wdl drh
m<n| f; dr; #e , nd. ekş b; d j eo. ; aúh' fl fi af j ; ; d fmdýfõ m%ÖY úh yel sf; dr; #e f, i
fi j d j¼. § rKh l rk , o kuq aby; l rekqyd i inkD kş j d¼; d , nd . ekfi § wkj YH mBÈ
§> l d, hl ayd fj fyi laorkkg i ýúh' WpyrKhl af, i fuu j Hdmd; hg wj YH j Q t l a uQ d
j d¼; dj l aj fhaj ; ukal eì kÜ weu; j rekq wh; akş úl h m: fudkj do hkæhs wp< f; dr; #e
, nd. ; yel si Eu uQ dY%l u wm m¼fhá K l Kavdu úi ka Wmfhda S l r . ekq ' tj ka uQ dY%
j kfkau, ayd l % i imdok wud; Hdxyfhai y ckf, k yd i xLHdf, k fomd¼; fi ka fõ kş
fj í wvú³ rdCH NdKæd. drfhai y ckdem; sf, d i l d¼hd, fha kş Odíka l eì kÜ weu; j rekayd
md¼, fi ka = uka §reka i u. i i uq i dl ÉPd hkdÉhñs fuu j Hdmd; h wrUd udi ; kl aj eks
l d, hl amrd fuu l d¼hh i ýúh' we; ei kş Odíka i u. i i uq i dl ÉPd , nd . ekş wdri Nfhş b; d
wmyi qj Qnj fuy§ i |ykal < hq =w; r ^fuu j Hdmd; fha uq audi l ysnh wh j eh m% dYhg m; a
l f u i i nkD l ghq =i ý j Qnj o i |ykal < hq h' Tj ka fndfyda fofkl g l j yel sj fha fi j d
m% ðfha, nd. ; yel s úh hq =f; dr; #e nj mu, ' óg wu; rj wud; Hj rekf. akş l d¼h Ndrhka
; §Kh l fí j . l % mej frk wdh; k i i nkDfhka Tj ka ol j k , o woyi j , wmeyeE, s nj
j Hdmd; fha l d, h yd Y%h i e, l h hq =f, i wmf; a hdug fya = úh' wj i dkfha wp< pl §, k h
, nd. ; yel sj fhá fuh i i nkDfhkaks j . l % l afkdue; suQ dY%l ka, nd. ; af; dr; #e wdY%fhka
j Hdmd; h ku l f u g i ; s l ymhl g fmr nj o m% dY l < hq h' tj kaw; Hdj YH f; dr; #e ká sl , g
fk d, eí u ká d . eg' i y. ; ; ; a j hl awe; s úh' udOHj , mj d j d¼; d j Q mBÈ uyck fom< wh: d
mByrKh neÆ ne, ug fmfkkq ; h hş; a wud; Hdxy úhoi' m<n| kş f; dr; #e fkdue; úfuka
tn= wh: d mByrKhkaTmmql r fmkúug fyda j . úul ab, a d i æug wj l dY fkd, efnhş

oú; hñ uQ dY%

uyck fyda i ýüi m<n| Wkkajj l a ol j k i l % úmri l Kavdhi kş Odíka f. a j . úu ; yj re
l f u g f; dr; #e , nd . ekş i |yd mpa , d j u W; a dy l fí § tj kandOl yd ýl d r; dj , g , l aj k
úg Tj ka fj k; a f; dr; #e uQ dY%fj ; fhduúu krðhdi fhka i ý fõ' tA wkj " wud; Hdxy úhoi'
i i nkDfhkao tj eksúl , m fol l aúh'

- md¼, fi ka fõ§ uka §rekf. kam%k l f u
- udOH j d¼; d

fi l % Wmfhda S l rf. k wm j Hdmd; h u. ka fi dh d . kkd , o f; dr; #e o i Eyul g m; úh
fkdyel s; ri w, m uÜgfi tj d úh'

³ 2008 fmrj dB 18

md%, fi ka fōS m%k l f u

md%, fi ka fōS m%k l f fi l hndj, fha h: d%: h fuu j Hdmd; h u. kañka fmr wj u j Yfhka t l a j ; dj l a fyda fy<s l r we; ' wp< weu; j rhdf. ka m% pdrhl a , nd . ekfi s wki s f, i m%doou fuka Tjka , ndfok m<s s fej , u. yBk i q' i j Ndj h o fya fj ka fuu l hndj, h k l d K hdkā Khl af, i M, Phsfkdj kkl anj g m; aj Qnj o fy<úh' WpyrKhl aj Yfhkā ckdēm; j rhd i h Ōk k s i xprfhg wi dudkH f, i úYd, mBi l al eggi hdu m<n| md%, fi ka fōS l df, dñ; m%k bÈBm; a ù we; ; a Bg i e, l h hq =m% pdrhl a , eí we; f; a udi y; r l g; a wèl l d, h l g mi j h⁴ tAwkj fi i i nkDfhka uyck ±kij ; Ndj hl awe; sl f ug fyda j . ùu b, a d i àug fyda we; sbv m% a dj tu m% pdrfhaj , x. Ndj h l d, h; ai u. ke; sù hk nj l j hq =fkdfō'

ck; dj g j eo. ; aúh yel s rcfha\$ fmd%; fi ka = f; dr; fe k d ÷ al rkq , nkafkawud; HdxY f, d i fyda fmd%; fi ka = mDdkhd f. awNu; h mBÈh' n, ; , fkdue; s k s OdBFhl g ; u rdcl df j mi Bh ; <, nd . ; yel s f; dr; fe i i fmk d K h l f u ; yk i fō' f, d i f. a fydamDdkhd f. a wj i rh fkdue; j k s j d%; d ckudOHhg , ndÈh fkdyl ' t f i a k d ÷ al rk , o h i f; dr; f l a j j o tu l reKq, ndšul g muK l a i l u d l < hq =w; r t l m<n| u; m<l < fkdyl h' fl fi a j j ; d h i f; dr; f l a m<úfuka i u i a h l a j Yfhkarch fyda h i rdch wdh; khl a fyda k s OdBhl = wmyi q dj g m; a j k fka k i t j k a f; dr; fe l s j l a k d ÷ a f k d f l f %' fi i i nkDfhka. eg'' i y. ; eka f j f; d; a t j d w p < weu; j rhd ud%. fhka meyeE, s l r . ; hq h' ^wdh; k i x. Yh 1999'' II f j z u'' 47 mBÈfboh'' 6 j . ka h

udOH j d%; d

rdch k s Odí ka úi kan, h whq =f, i mByrKhl l f u m<n| k s f; dr; fe , nd . ekfi fkdyl hndj i y wmyi q dj h . fōl Kd; ul udOHl rKfhg mek k. k nrm; , . egz j l a n j fuu m%fhd K h u. kawkdj rK h fl B, ' m j ; k d udOH wdpdr O%u wkj hi j d%; dj l a m< l f ug fmr tys Yl H; dj h n, h, ; a u d d Y% wei Bka ; yj re l r. ekšug ckudOHfōšyq neE i á; s wud; HdxY úhoi j eks foamd, kh yd i i nkD l reKj , s t j k a ; yj re l s i l < hq = j k fka wud; HdxYj , by< n, Odí ka úi k s fuj ka k s Odí ka l reKq ±l ùu i |yd i i nkD l r . ; fkdyl ùu uyck; dj g tu f; dr; fe , nd. ekšug we; s whs hg tfryj t j k a f; dr; fe , ndš u j ecel àug k s fhka , ndš we; s wj i rhl a⁵ f, i fmkShk w; r t l fya fj kawewe; j rek f. al hnd d B; j hkayd Tjka bgq l < hq = j . l f meyer yBñka i àu . ek ck; dj g fy<s l rñka ckudOH i y l rk j eo. ; a l d%hhg ndOd meñfKā hi i oehl a i i nkDfhka meyeE, s úYf, d Khl ai emh h fkdyl úfuka úYj di l ghq =j d%; dj l ack; dj g bÈBm; a l f ug udOHhg ndOd t, a j k k d fi u th rcfha k s Odí k f. a j . ùu ; yj re l f ug udOHhg we; syel hndj o my; fy<h s

tAwkj úkúoNdj h fkdue; ùu fya fj k a uyck hym; Wfoi d n, ; , mdúEñ l f fi j H j i a dms j . l l u l a we; j uyckhd úi k a m; a l rkq , enD uyck kfhdD; hk g j . úfuka f; drj" ¥l s md, k m% m; a k a me; rúu koyfi a l r f. k hdug bvl v i e, fi à f j k; a wdl drhl ka l j fy d; d k s uh j Yfhka . ; a l , uyckhdg Èh hq =f; dr; fe j < l j d, ñkā n, fha /E i àu i |yd ck; d úYj di h m<n| i oDdkā hg tfryj n, h l hnd; ul l f ug Tjka g yel hndj ; f i ' fi wkj meyeE, j u md, kh yd i i nkD l reKq m<n| f; dr; fe , nd. ; fkdyl ùu fya fj k a weu; j reka o we; <; j j . úfuka f; dr yd i dfgdmj ; a n, Odí me<eka hl ai ys i xi d D; hl a Y%, xl dfō k%udK h ù ; f i '

Y%, xl dfō k s h hgf; af; dr; fe , nd. ekfi whs h y=k d . ekfi mñ; khka

f; dr; fe ±k . ekfi whs h i y; d l f fi k s s y÷kj d š u i |yd . ; j Qj i r l symh ug, f, a š l sym j r l u mñ; k ord ; f i ' i ú, ai udcfhan, j ; aueE y; ùu u; fi i i nkDfhkam%; š s š k s s fl gij m; l a i l i a l rk , o w; r th j %l 2003 š l e i k Ū wkpe; h , o kuq a md%, fi ka fj ka i i u; fkdüh' 2006 j %l fha i g wdKavfō zzyui a fmÚáfahz oud ; fñk" Y%, xl d k s s fl dñi u u. kabÈBm; a l rk , o wdi k k; u k s s fl gij m; g m%; š s š fhdkd l symhl o we; <; ùu i |yka l f u fuyš j eo. ; a fō' fuu k s s fl gij m; g wkj i Eu mpa , fhl gu rdch wèl dBhl a i ; j " Ndrfha fyda tysmd, khg hg; j k s f; dr; fe i |yd m fōYüfi whs h yñ fō⁶

⁴ wp< l drK h 2007 ud%; =23' j eksEk md%, fi ka fōS u; =l rk , o w; r m s s fe i mhkq, enfō 2007 wf. dá a =07 j eks bh' ^yekā dā j d%; dj k
⁵ wd h; k i x. Yh l 1999'' II j eks f j z u'' 47 j eks mBÈfboh l 6 j eks j . ka h rdch k s Odí ka fuysuq a fl gij m s j yd w p < l hnd mámdā j , g i d r j neš i a f i w j YH; dj ol j k 2008 ud%; =; r i u E; š m < j l r dch pl f, l m s h j j udOH j d%; d u. k a f; dr; fe i |y k a f l B K s (http://www.lakbimanews.lk/arcclackbimanews_08_08_16/news/laknewl.htm)
⁶ f; dr; fe oek. ekfi koyi m<n| mk f; a2 j eks j . ka h'

nx. , dfoa'fha f; dr; #e ±k. ekfi whs th m<n| jHj i a d fl giim; 2008

f; dr; #e ±k. ekfi whs th hkkk l reKq i gyka l r. eklu" Pdhd mgm; a i y; d l < mgm; a udy mgm; a yd f; dr; #e j , i y; d l r k , o k d%Yl , nd . eklu wdS i th, a gu we; s whs th wh; a fo' fuyS "KEu wud; HxYhl ka fyda rdch fyda w%O rdch wdh; k" l d%hd, i y rcfha up, ka md, kh j k f j k; a wdh; k wdEh we; <; a -rdch wEl dBhl a fj; ka , nd . kkd j d%; d 'ups yd uohq a hk fowl drfhauk rEm i gyka PdhrEm yd uafhda ma wdS i th, a -f; dr; #e f, i b; d mg, aj w%: ol j d ; sf'

uQ dYh

(LST Review, Vol.18, Issue 243, Jan 2008)

i Eu rdch wdh; khl a; <u f; dr; #e i i nkD kS OdI kam; al < hq =nj go tu kS s fl giim; u. ka kthu fl f% f; dr; #e ±k . eklu i |yd ck; dj ui ka l r kq, nk b, a S j , g m% pdr ±l uu; a tA i i nkDfhka ck; dj ui ka i ydhl a fj f; d; a th , ndSu; afuu kS OdI ka ui ka l < hq h⁷ f; dr; #e kS OdI ka f. a i j dek; j h i y; d l f u i |yd f; dr; #e , ndSfi S i u, a yd wmrdo kS j , ka wdj rKh o fuu mk; u. kayn fo⁸ fuu j Hdmd; th u. kamj; j kq, enli i uL i dl EPd wei Bka udOHfoSka l symfofkl =ui ka fy<sl r kq, enli rekl a ki" wud; HdxY l ghq =i i nkDfhka l hnd; ul ui yd fkd l r i au m<n| f; dr; #e kS s m% dr fmdy ck; dj g wh; a j j ; a wdh; k i x. %h wkj rdch kS OdI kg wP< j k kS th m<yl a fl dg . knka rdch kS OdI ka tu f; dr; #e i Oj d ; nk nj hs fuu j Hdmd; th i i nkDfhka ki" fuu kS s fl giim; u. ka ; u wud; HdxYj , l ghq =i i nkD f; dr; #e uyckhdg , nd. ; yel s j k whBka l ghq =l f i j . l u Rcj u wP< wud; Hj rekafj ; mej l uhs⁹

ck; dj g f; dr; #e , nd . eklu i y; d l f i S f; dr; #e kS OdI ka f. a l d%h Ndrh ; j ; a wdl drhl ka ufopkd; ul t l l a fo' fuu j Hdmd; th uyq yka mDdk; u ndOhl hl a j k f ka f; dr; #e , nd. eklu ms i hd hq f; a l j r eka fj ; g o h k k wmeyeE, uhs WbyrKhl aj Yfhka l ei KU weu; j rekaf. a kS l d%hNdrhka ; S Kh l f i j . l u wh; a j k f ka rdch NdKavd. drhg o" ke; fy d; a ckdem; s f, d i l d%hd, hg o h k k ; S Kh l f u g tu wdh; k fol g yrl : k weu; # uYd, i xLHdj l a , ndSug i yuh' j Hdmd; spha i n; l d, i l d j yd fuu ; ksl rekl ai i nkDfhka j eh l r k k g i y j Qwkj YH l d, h yd Yh i , l d n, d wP< j d%; dj wj i d k fha , nd. k k g i y j fha kS fkdj k uQ dYh l awei BkS fuj kami q ul a; < ck; dj yd i i nkD u l ghq =l f u i |yd ufYd kS OdBhl =m; a f u m%xi k h yd i dOk h mhj rl a fo' Bg wu; rj fuu mk; a fl giim; g wkj hi rdch wdh; khl kS OdBhl f. a; S Kh l a fya fj ka hi mpa , fhl g wys l r n, mEul a we; s j Q ufgl " tu mpa , hd" Bg fya = uui nka b, a l a l <fyd; a tu fya = , A; j tu mpa , hd fj ; , ndSfi j . l u l a tu kS OdBhdg we; ¹⁰ hful g hi ; S Kh l g tfryj wNfhda l < yel f l a Bg wP< fya =l drKd ±k. ; a ug mu, ' tneuka fuh b; d m%xi k h m% mdokhl s

fuu mkf; ysmfoYh" tki ck; dj g f; dr; #e ±k. ekfi whs th mj rd Sul a tjeks whs j di d ul a i |yd wj l dY i e, i fi S n, OdI ka ui ka n, ; , l hnd; ul l r k wdl drh ml l d l f u g yd ; kh l f u g wj YH m% mdok i e, i l u a u. ka¹ tu f; dr; #e ±k. ekfi whs th" kS th hgf; a yykd . eklu g l r k , o ±kj ; a W; a dyhl a fmkS hhs wud; HdxY uhoi k l l a Kh l f i j Hdmd; spha fi dh. ekS yd w; a l S wkj fuu mk; kS hl aj Yfhka wkq; uh hq =nj m% Hl a fo' wP< kS uh rduj l wdOdrh rys j ±kg mj ; kd ovj nka fi l i a fi i xi d D; th wNfhda hg , l a l < fkdyl ' foamd, k j di s wfm d d f j ka fuu kS th l hnd; ul uu w; mi qfj n kamj ; k nj fmkShhs

⁷ tu' 22 j eksj . ka h'
⁸ tu' 29 j eksj . ka h'
⁹ tu' 8 yd 9 j eksj . ka s
¹⁰ tu' 3 j eksj . ka h'
¹ rdch kS OdI kayd f; dr; #e m<n| kS OdI kafj ; mej frk j . l S j , g wu; rj" f; dr; #e ±k . ekfi koyi m<n| fl dni ul am; al f u g o fuu fl giim; au. kawj l dY i e, fi a wP< f j k; al ghq =j , g wu; rj mkf; au eu OdK l hnd; ul l f u k l l a K l f u o fi fl dni ul u. kai y l f u g wfm d d s h' ^13 j eksj . ka h'

f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs h m\$-n| 2005 mk; wxl 22" bkEhdj rch u. kai mhkq, nk wruop, au. kaRcqfyda j l % wdl drfhkaup, a, nk" md, kh j k fydaBg wh; a "kEu wdh; kh l awe; <; a "kEu rdch wdh; kh l ai ; = fydaAu. kamd, kh l rKq , nk" ups fyda f; dr; #e ml l d d l f u g" i gykal r . ek\$ug Wmgd . ek\$ug fyda i y; d l < mgm; a, nd . ek\$ug we; swhs h f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs hg we; <; a fõ' i Eu rdch wdh; kh l u"

- f; dr; #e i |yd m fõY uu o we; <; j f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs hg wj l dY i e, fl k mBÈ tysi h zu j d%; dj kal %j ; j mj ; j d f. k hd hq h'

- wèl d Kh ud%. yd j . uu o we; ; a; \$K . ek\$fi l h d j , f h s w k q u k h l r K q , nk l h d m a m d a h i i n k D f; dr; #e m < l f u y d i E u j i r l s u h d j ; d d, k l < h q h' t h i ; j k fydatys md, kh hg f; amj ; k , s n s f, l k j %. m\$-n| m% dYhl a tystl atl ak\$ OdBhl = yd fi j l hl =, nd. ; audi d . di a j o i h z i e, i i q m\$-n| u i a r f h d ; u h o i y d i y l r k , o u h o i m\$-h| j d%; d o l j n k a t y s t l a t l a k f h d ; w d h ; k h l g f j k a l r k , o w h j e h u o h q a u d O H h l g l e a l r k , o" Bg w b < m j ; k fyda t a i ; j mj ; k f; dr; #e yd i i n k D u i a r c k ; d j g f; dr; #e , nd . ek\$u i |yd mj ; k m y i d i m\$-n| u i a r ;

- uyck; dj wys l r f, i n, mdk ; \$K ±k i q \$fi \$ fyda j eo. ; am% n; a ka i e, i i q l r k w; r; # w b < i h z i r e k q m % o d l f u'

- t y s m b m d , k u h y d w m l d m d ; S f, i f m f k k ; \$K i |yd fya = l d r k d t j d f h a n , m E u g , l a j l m p a , h k a f j ; ± l u u' u q d Y h (<http://persmin.nic.in/rti/webac trti.htm>)

f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs h m\$-n| mk; a fl g q m; a i l i a l f u g i u. d o j" w j u j Y f h k a m i q h k v q u N d . ; k l s j ; a f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs h Y%, xl d f o f Y % G d e l r K h u. ka y y k d . k q , e i h' i s \$ f i y d m % d Y k f h a k o y i u. ka ± l f j k m B È f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs h p l % w d l d r f h k a w O d r K h u. ka y y k d . ek\$u f u y \$ i e, l h h q = l r e k l s 2 W p y r K h l a f, i u E; l \$ w e; s j o - . d z u j f b r ~ i o e h ± l u h y e l " 3 f u y \$. d z u j f b r ; K ; s a m p a , d w d h ; k h l g n y s u i i n k D f; dr; #e , n d f k d s u m\$-n| j i u d i y s m B i r m o k u u i k a k d . B l i x j % O k w e l d B h g t f r y j w e l r K f h s w N f h d a l r k q , e i h' f u y \$ m % d Y k f h a w h s h y d f; dr; #e o e k . ek\$u w; r w f k H d k H i i n k D ; d j h w e l r K h u. ka w j O d r K h l r k , o w ; r f; dr; #e ±k w h s h f k d u e ; s u g \$ m % d Y k f h a w h s h o m e y e E , j u w j y r j k n j o f m k j d f o k , \$' f u u ; % l h w u d ; H d x Y u h o i k f l d k h l f i j H d m d ; h y d t l g . e, m O l < m e y e E , j f m k s h k f k a l e i k U k f h d ; h k a n , ; , l h d ; u l l r k w d l d r h m\$-n| f; dr; #e j , g < O d u h f k d y e l s u u f y a f j k a T j k a i h l g h q = b g q l f u f y d a f k d l r i a i m\$-n| j j . u u g f h d u q l f u f l f r y s j k u y c k n , m E i j e < e l f j k n j h s

uyck hym; g j v d m p a , d w N j D o e h y d n , h / l . ek\$u w r u d k q f l d g . ; a n , ; , l h d ; u l l f u l g u . m d o k ; ; j h k a m e j ; u g f y a = f o' f i w k j l j r w d l d r h l f y d a f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs h w e l r K u h j Y f h k a k \$ s ; l f f u k a u y c k k f h d ; h k a u y c k h d g j . u u j H j i a d k d + u e u O d k h l h h k ; % l h ; y j r e f k d f o' m e y e E , j u w d f o a l < y e l s k \$ u h m % m d o k h l a f k d u e ; s u u m j d w e l r K h b E B f h a i y k h l a n , d f m d f r d ; a = u u g ; r i" f u u u y c k j e o . ; d u l a w e ; s f; dr; #e i |yd < . d u f i w j Y H ; d j h m h , j k n j o n k a w o y i a f l f 3/4'

rcfha j d%; d m l l d d l f f i w h s h i i n k D f h k a Y%, xl d f o w e l r K h u. ka ; \$ K h l r k q , e n l ; j ; a k v q u N d . l y m h l a f l f r y s o w j O d k h f h d u q l < h q h' u k d h ; d f; dr; #e ±k . ek\$fi whs h f l f r y s t j d o i e, l h h q = n, m E u l a w e ; s l r k n e u k s f i i i n k D f h k a Y%, xl d f o m j ; k d k \$ h g w k j " 4 m l l d d l f f i w h s h m e y e E , j k \$ h m j r d f k d u e ; s u f g l \$ l s y r c f h a j d%; d j l i y ; d l < m g m ; l a , n d . e k \$ u g f y d a m r s d d l f u g l s f j l g ; a w h s j d i d u l a f k d u e ; ' B g i u. d o j" k \$ f h k a u y c k j d%; d f, i y = k d f k d . ; a o u y c k h d f . a w N u ; h g n , m E i w ; s l f f i n , h w k j u y c k j d%; d f, i ± l f j k f o a W p y r K h l a j Y f h k a - u y c k u p , j , k a j e g m a , n k ~ l e i k U w e u ; j r e k a f . a k s l d % h N d r h l a o l j k r c f h a p l % , l w e h " m l l d d j g , l a l < f k d y e l s w ; r" j . l u l a f k d u e ; j w h s j d i d u l a j Y f h k a t j d f h a i y ; d l < m g m ; a , n d . e k \$ u g o f k d y e l ' f; dr; #e j , g < . d u u i y % l K h g t f r y j i g k a l f u w ; r i i n k D h f u f i a m e y e E , j o l j d w e ; s l < f u u k \$ u h u . y f h s i d u d y d m % M , h j k a f k a m d , k ; k a f h a u k s u o N d j h y d j . u u u y j d i l < f k d y e l s b , l d h l a n j g m ; a u u h s

² kd. Bl i xj %OK wèl dBhg tÈBj mdBi Bl moku" sc (FR) ACC. 47/2004 FY%Gdèl rK j dra d 2005 fKdj eir nra28(Y%, xl d . j kaüy, si xi a dj g tÈBj m%dky "1983 2 Sri LR. 311 uOHu mBi r wèl dBhg i y wfk l awhg tÈBj Henther Mundy Sc Appen 58/03, FY%Gdèl rK j d%; d 2004 ckj d s 20'

³ kd. Bl i xj %OK wèl dBhg tÈBj mdBi Bl moku" SC (FR) App. 47/2004, FY%Gdèl rK j dra d 2005 udra =28'

⁴ Y%, xl d f o r c f h a j d%; d m l l d d l f f i y d i y ; d l < m g m ; a , n d . e k \$ f i w h s h' Y d k a c h j % O K " L S T u p d r h'

wkd. ; fhduqii

wud; HdxY úhoi kál d K h l í fi j HdmD; h , o w; æ l í " h y m d , k h l a f k d u e ; í u f y a f j k a w e ; s
 j Q w y s l r n , m E i j , g W p y r K f , i N d ú ; d l r ñ k a h y m d , k h l a i y ; í l í u i | y d Y % , x l d f ö
 k s h ; < f ; d r ; æ e ± k . e k f i m % d Y s w h s h i y ; í l í fi m f h d a í i y i o D d k a u h j e o . ; í u
 f m k á u g f u u m ; % d j m h ; k o r h s f ; d r ; æ e ± k . e k f i w h s h i y r c f h a j d % ; d m í l d d l í fi
 y d i y ; í l < m g m ; a , n d . e k f i w h s h m e y e È , s f , i y y k d . e k ú " Y % , x l d f ö m k d ; k a % d s
 l h d j , h k e j ; m K . e k á u i | y d m e , a È . = . u k l a j k q w e ; ' m % ; s s s f , i ú u i s u ; j w % :
 ± l á u w e ; < ; a M , p h s j , x . = N d j h h s k s h i | y d , e i h h q = w ; r u k s u h m % m d o k m f h d c k h g
 . e k ú i i n k D f h k a c k ; d j f j ; o t a y d i u d k j . l á l a m e j f % ' k s h m e y e È , s y y k d . e k ú u . k a
 m k d ; k a % d s l h d p u h m K . e k á u g i y m d , k l g h q = j , g ú k á o N d j h y d j . ú u l d j e o s u g
 w j i a d j y d w j i r h , n d f o h s k s h h k q f u j , u l a m u K l a n j o " t h M , p h s j k a f k a c k ; d j t h
 M , p h s f , i N d ú ; d l í u g l e u e ; a l a o l j k a f k a k i m u K l a n j o m e y e È , h ' Y % , x l d f ö r d c h
 n , O d í k a ú i k a n , h w h q = f , i m b y r K h l r K q , e i u m d , k h l í fi l h d u d % . h l a f , i
 f ; d r ; æ e j , g m f ö Y ú u W m f h d a s l r . e k ú i | y d t h k s h u . k a y y k d . e k ú w j Y H f h k a u
 i u d c i n | ; d y d i i n k D l < h q h ' u y c k h d g f ; d r ; æ e , n d . e k ú g y e l h d j , e i u u . k a m d , k
 ; k a h ; < ú k á o N d j f h a u ú g u b y < k e x ú u w f m á d d l r k n e ú k á t a f y a f j k a u n , h m d ú È Ñ
 l r k k k g ¥ l K i ý l í u g w e ; s w j l d Y o w j u f ö '

t n e ú k a f ; d r ; æ e ± k . e k f i w h s h k s h u . k a m e y e È , j i y ; í l í fi w j Y H ; d j k e j ;
 k e j ; ; a m % d Y l r i á k w ; r t j k a k s h l a M , p h s w k o ñ k a N d ú ; d l í u i i n k D f h k a c k ; d j g
 n , h m e j í fi t a y d i u d k m % ; j h È h h q = l r e K l a f , i i e , l h h q = n j o m % d Y l r i á u q
 w u d ; H x Y h ú h o i k á l d K h l í fi j e v i g y k h g f ; a m < f l f r k m % f h d K j d % ; d u . k a r d c h
 k s O d í k a ^ f u y s w e u e ; j r e k á c k ; d j g j . ú u i y ; í l í u i | y d f ; d r ; æ e , n d . ; f k d y e l s ù fi
 w y s l r n , m E i i i n k D f h k a c k ; d j ± k j ; a l r ñ k a u y c k u ; h b y ; l s w N u ; d % : h f l f r y s
 f h d u q l í u g g k á f m r k á s b k g k e l k , a Y % , x l d w d h ; k h w o y i a l r h s